#### Something in the water?

- Results of water monitoring at selected project sites

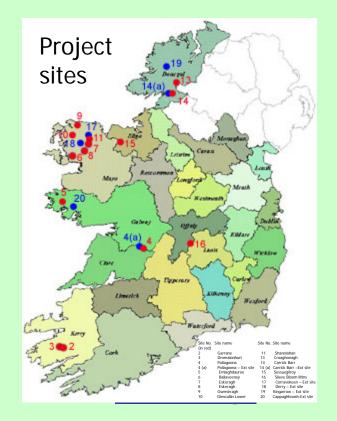
#### Dr. Philip O'Dea Research & Environment Coillte





## Purpose of Water Monitoring

- Eutrophication identified as the greatest single treat to the quality to the country's rivers and lakes.
- Contribution of forestry to eutrophication in Ireland largely unquantified.
- Need to monitor impacts of bog restoration measures which will entail:
  - Larger than normal feeling coups
  - Non conventional harvesting techniques
  - Blocking of forest drains







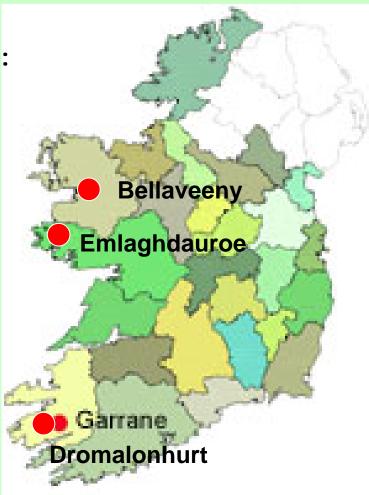
# Selection of Monitoring Sites

#### Selection based on following criteria:

- Presence of significant watercourse
- Environmentally sensitive areas
  - Freshwater pearl mussel and acid sensitive catchment e.g. Dromalonhurt & Garrane
  - acid sensitive catchment
    e.g. Emlaghdauroe and Bellaveeny

#### Method of monitoring:

- Automatic sampler
- Supplementary grab sampling







## Selection of Monitoring Sites

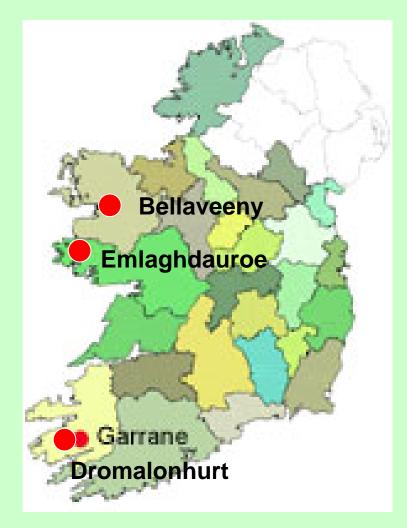
#### Sampling frequency:

- Automatic sampler (24/7)
  - Daily composite sample
     (comprising of taking a sample every hour during a 24 hr period)
- Grab sampling

   Approximately every month

#### Parameters analysed:

 Colour, pH, Total Suspend Solids, Conductivity, Alkalinity, Calcium, Magnesium, Hardness, Potassium, Ammonia, Nitrate, Chloride, Sulphate, Ortho-phosphate and Total Phosphorus

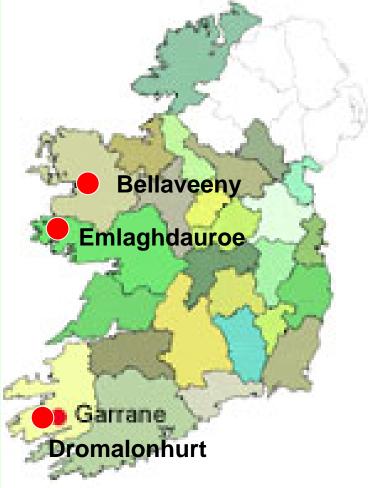






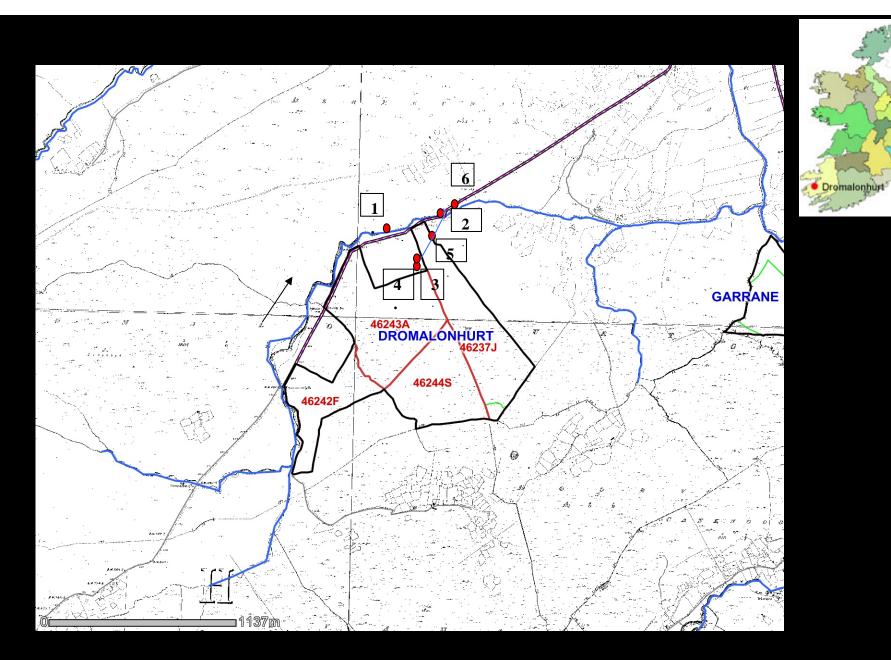
#### Catchment details

Location	Catch -ment to A/S (ha)	Felled (ha)	% of catchment felled
Emlaughdauroe (Co. Galway)	170	70	41
Bellaveeny (Co. Mayo)	152	85	56
Dromalonhurt (Co. Kerry)	30	20	66











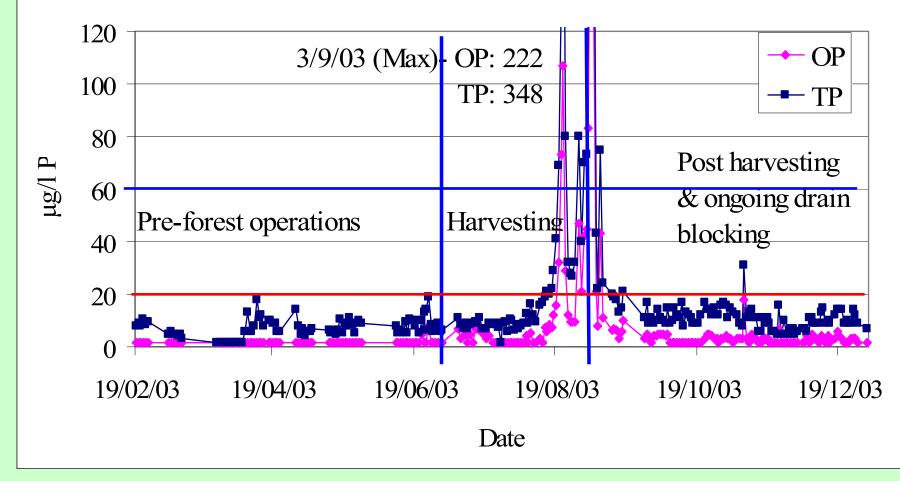








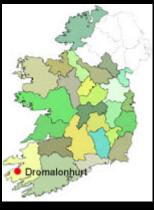
















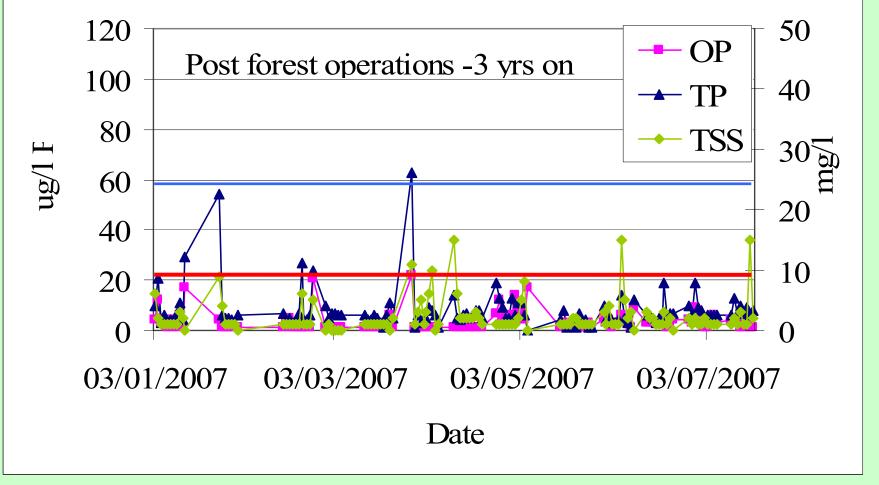










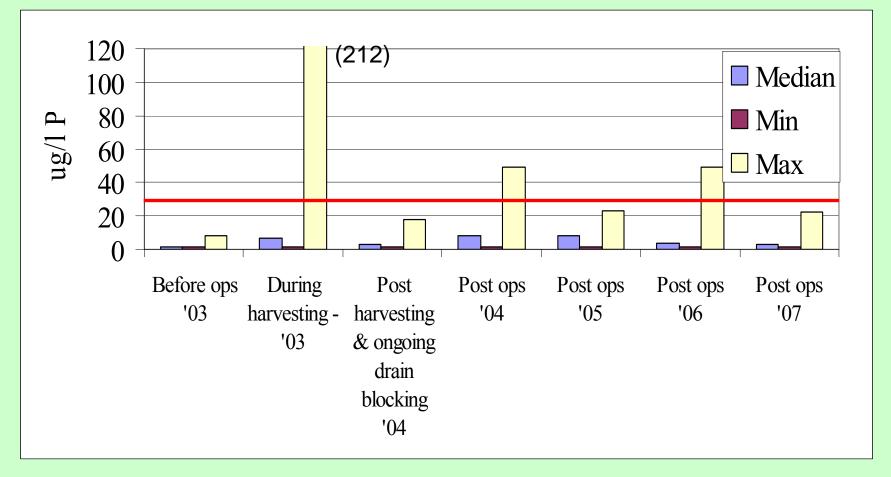








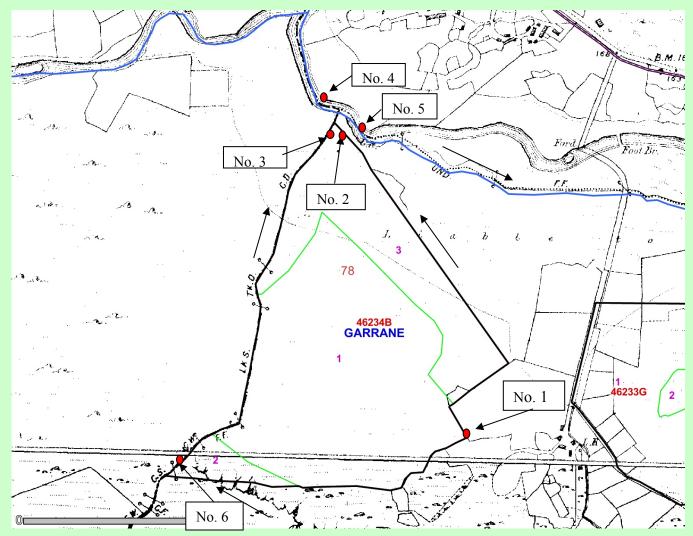
Ortho-P concentrations at various stages of bog restoration at Dromalonhurt







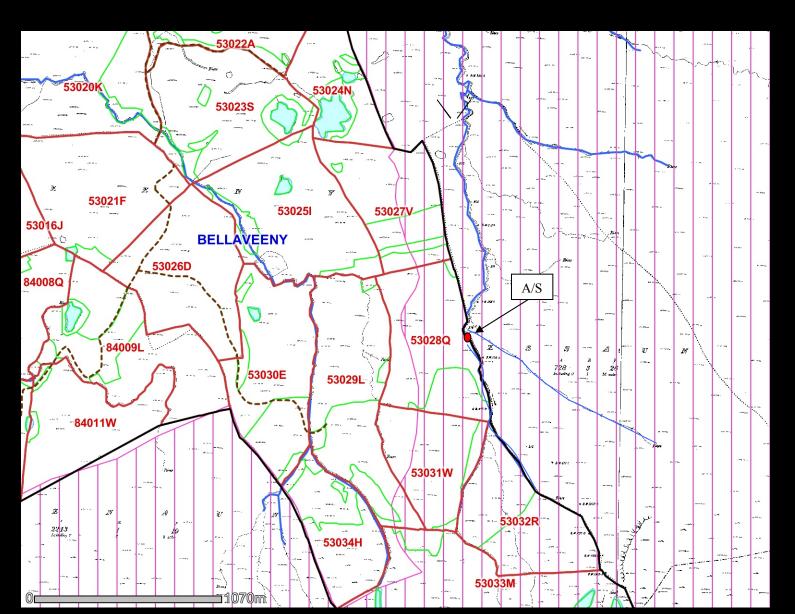
### Selection of Monitoring Sites





















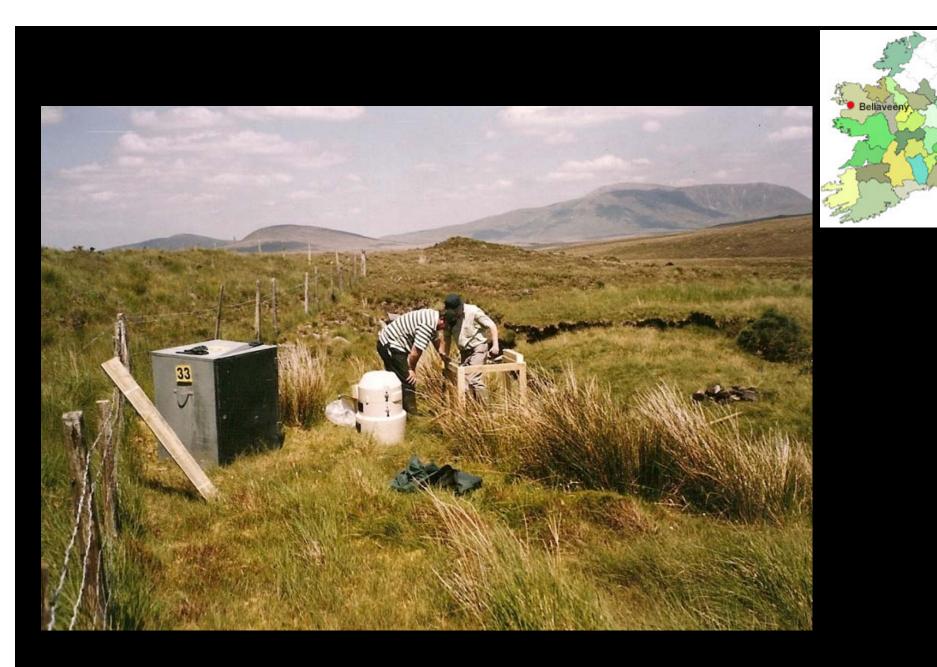












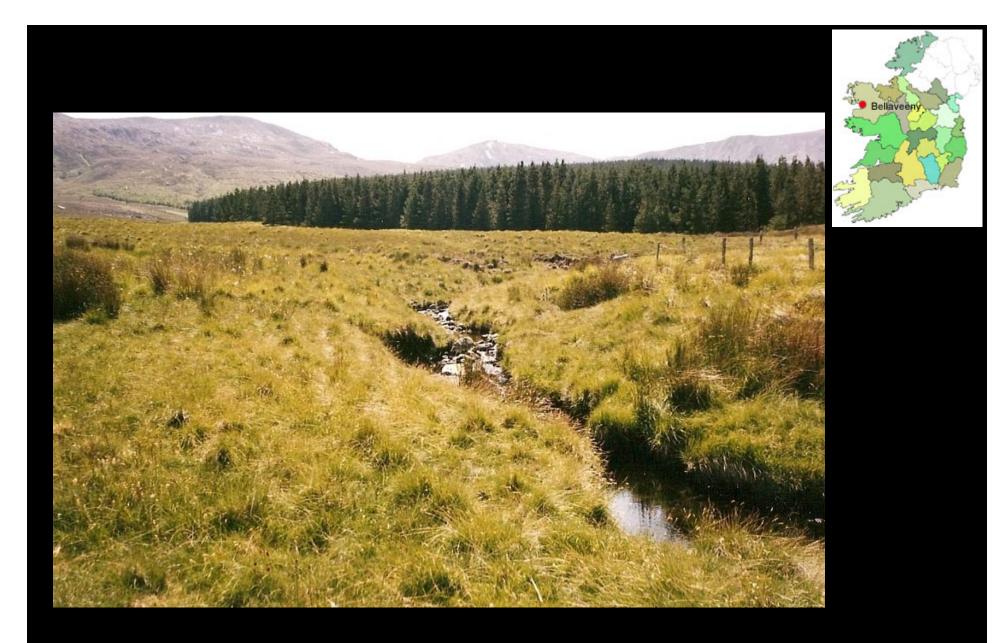




































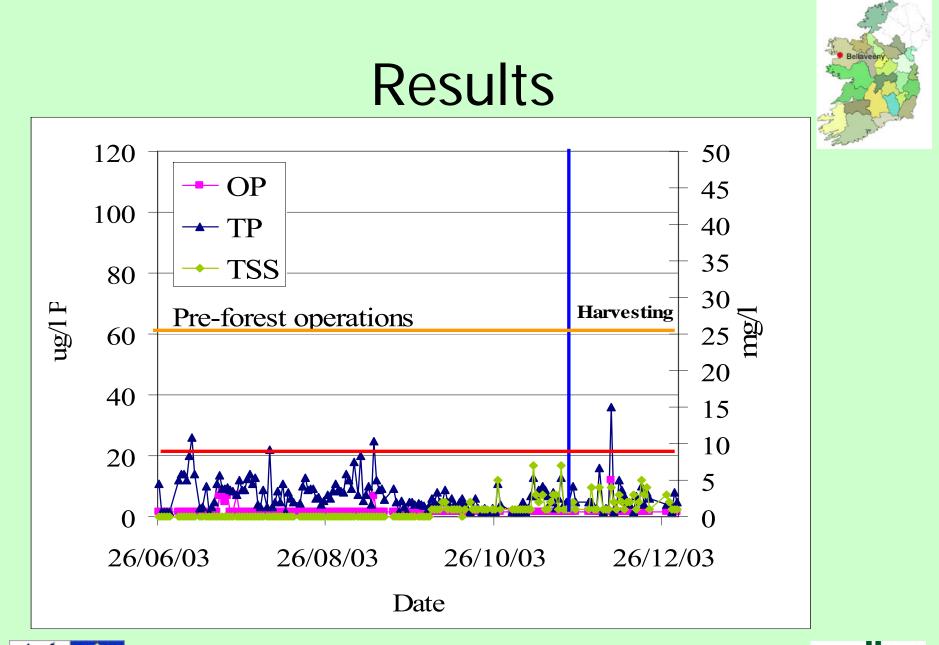








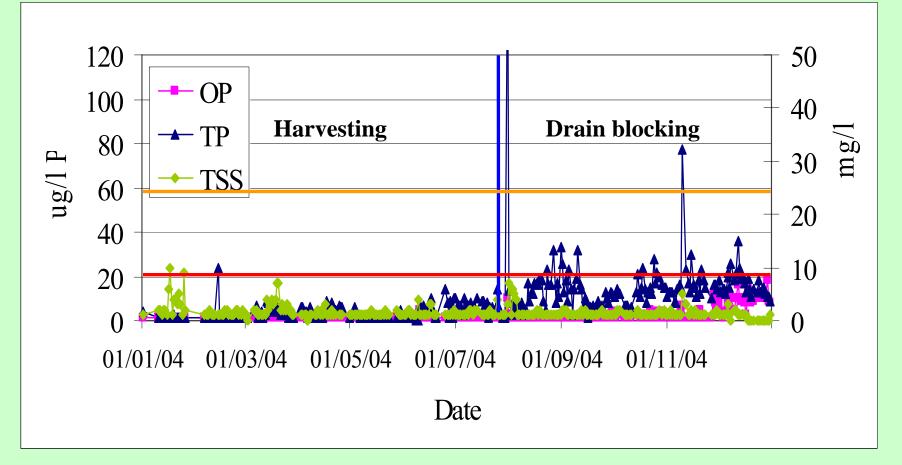








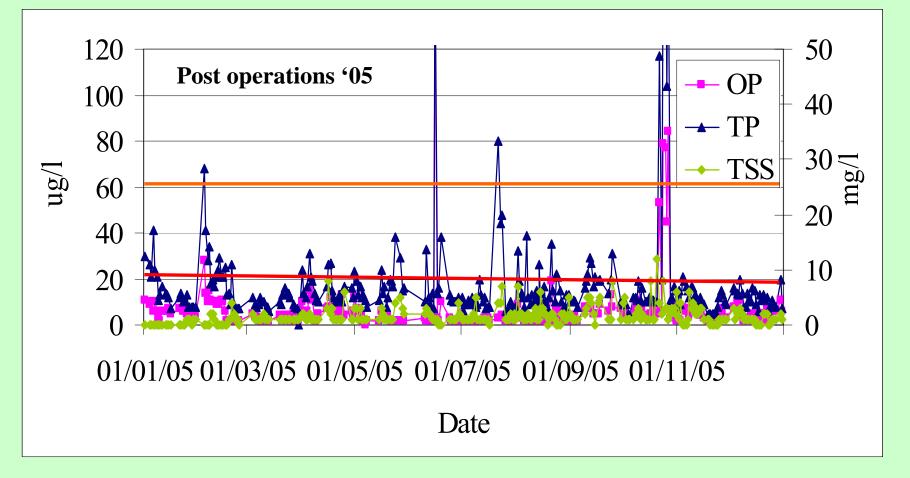








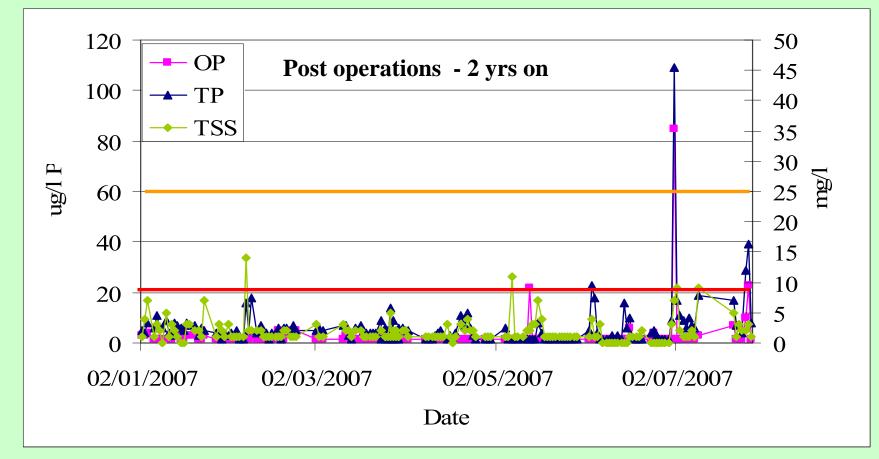










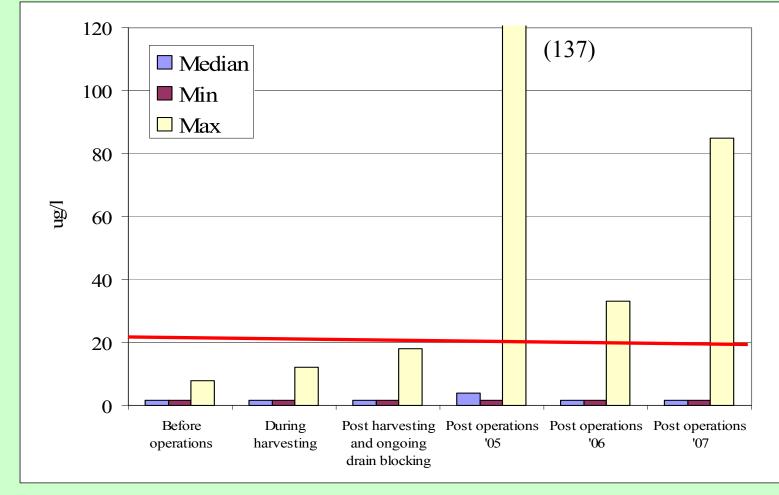






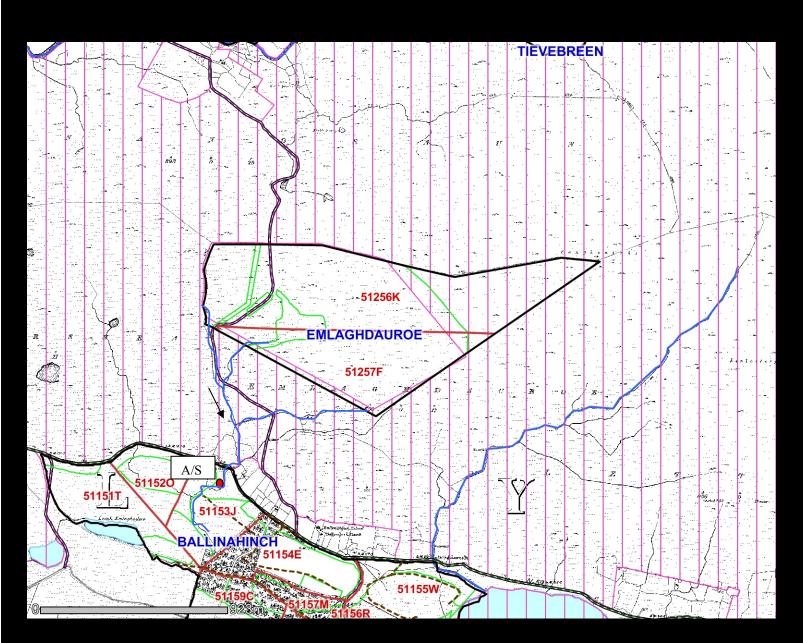


Ortho-P concentrations at various stages of bog restoration at Bellaveeny













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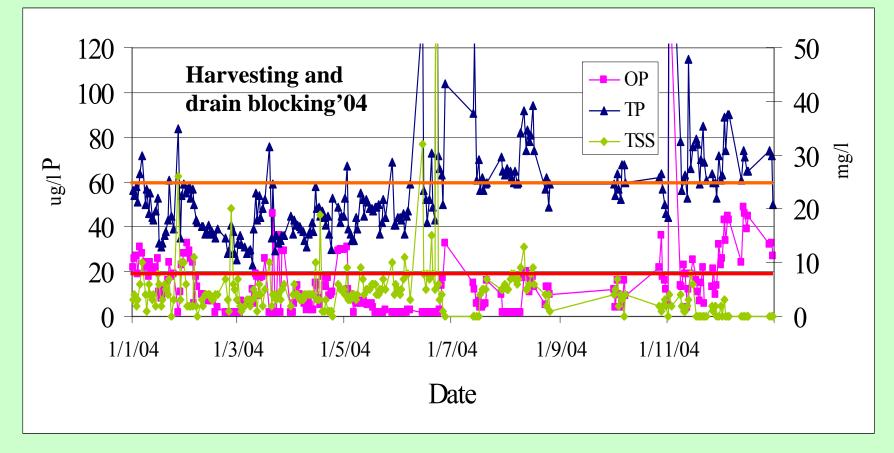
Emlaghdauroe

#### Results Harvesting and road resurfacing at Emlaghdauroe, Co. Galway 120 50 - OP 45 TP 100 - TSS 40 35 80 30 mg/l ld l/gu 25 60 20 40 15 10 20 5 0 0 03/04/03 03/06/03 03/08/03 03/10/03 03/12/03 Date





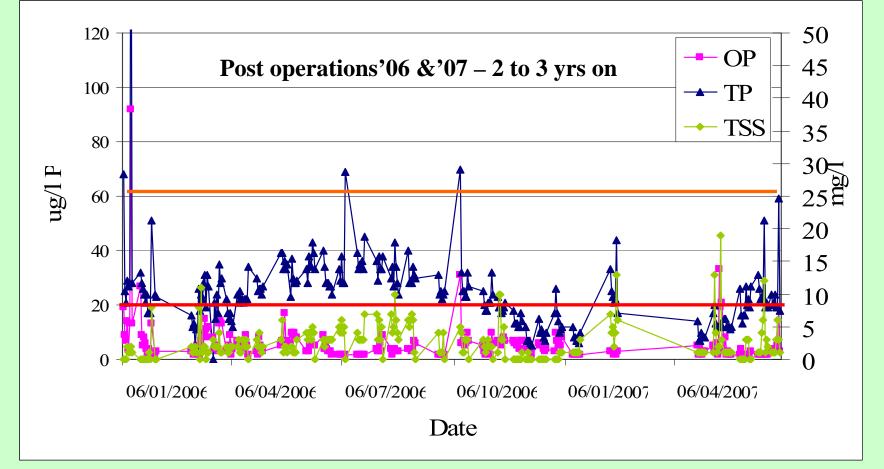










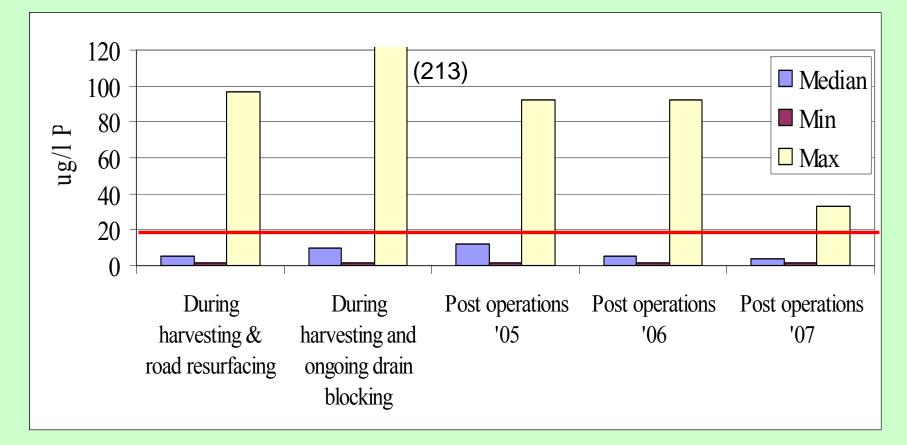








Ortho-P concentrations at various stages of bog restoration at Emlaghdauroe

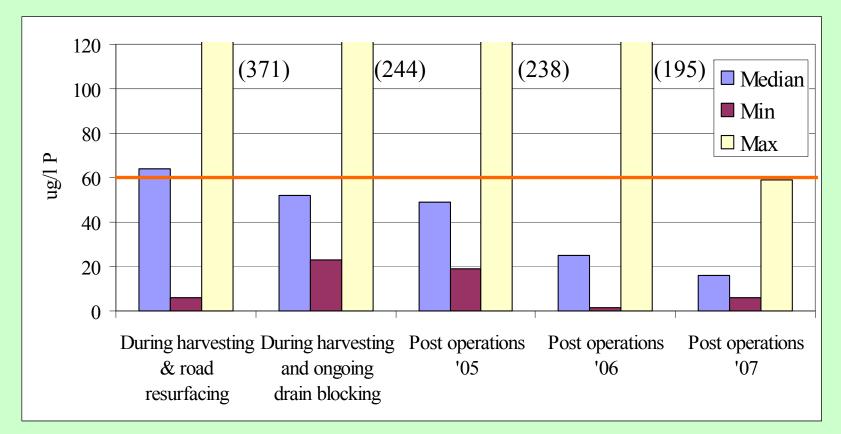








Total P concentrations at various stages of bog restoration at Emlaghdauroe







#### Something in the water?





